

- C. were unable to reduce the amount of waste we produce.  
D failed to agree to make necessary changes in our lives. ⊕ 28

### USE OF ENGLISH

Task 3. Complete the sentences below using the correct alternative form A, B, C or D.

1) That species of birds... migrant and ... found in Africa in winter. Our surroundings... too severe for such birds and they leave... early in September.

- A s, is, are, them ⊕ 38  
B are, are, are, them  
C is, is, is, it  
D are, are, is, it

2) The island was named by... Dutch explorer who landed here on ... Easter Day in 1722.

- A the, ----  
B a, --- ⊕ 38  
C the, the  
D the, an

3) They stood on ... side of the bed looking at the sleeping boy. His left hand was in plaster, ... clasped a toy.

- A each, other  
B either, the other ⊕ 38  
C every, another  
D either, other

4) ... after she left the village, she felt too tired to go any ... . She took a nap lying ... on the grass.

- A Shortly, further, flat ⊕ 38  
B Shortly, farther, flatly  
C Short, further, flat  
D Short, farther, flatly

5) A man who ... in the compartment said that the place ... by a passenger who ... out to the dinner.

- A was sitting, is taken, went  
B sat, had been taken, has gone  
C was sitting, was taken, had gone ⊕ 38  
D had been sitting, had taken, went

6) The fishing industry, which traditionally ... undeveloped, ... .

- A had been, is expanding  
B has been, had expended  
C is, had been expanding  
D has been, is expanding ⊕ 38

7) The first English colony in North America... by the Pilgrims, who ... from the English city of Plymouth in the Mayflower and ... in Massachusetts Bay in 1620.

- A was founded, had sailed, had landed  
B was found, sailed, landed  
C had been found, sailed, landed  
D was founded, sailed, landed ⊕ 38

(H) This picture of the future is one which should appeal to all of us. It's one that our grandchildren could take for granted, not believing that people lived any other way, that people went around polluting, destroying, wasting resources, and apparently not caring. But if we want our grandchildren to have a world which is cleaner and safer, we have to start to change our ways. The picture of the future can become a reality but only if we do something about it. And we should do something about it soon.

Questions 1-4. Below you will find four headings. Each heading describes the contents of one of the paragraphs in the passage. However, since there are eight paragraphs and only four headings, four of the paragraphs will not fit any of the headings below. You need to choose which heading best describes which paragraph. Write the letter of a paragraph next to the number of the heading 1-4.

1. Homes of the future will be more hygienic. B -
  2. We ought to change the way we live. H
  3. The way we live now damages the world. A
  4. Future energy needs will be lower and not cause pollution. C
- Handwritten notes: 25, 28, 68

Questions 5-10. Choose option A, B, C or D which best answers the question. Circle the correct letter.

5. The author's intention in writing the above article was to show ...  
A. the sort of future we can expect for our grandchildren.  
 B. why we should reduce pollution and use energy more efficiently. (+) 28  
C. why we have taken steps to reduce pollution and improve our use of energy.  
D. how changes in house design will encourage people to use less polluting energy.
6. Which of the following statements is the author most likely to agree with?  
 A. In the future, houses will be much healthier. (+) 25, 18  
 B. In the future, people will produce much less waste. (+) 18  
C. In the future, very few people will own their own car.  
D. In the future, the problem of global warming will be better understood.
7. In the passage the author explains ...  
A. why using less energy has become more popular.  
B. why sources of energy are going to become more scarce.  
 C. how savings could be made in the way energy is used. (+) 28  
D. how, unless we use less energy, energy costs will rise.
8. In the passage the author DOES NOT explain ...  
A. how our cities could be made cleaner.  
B. why our use of energy needs to change.  
 C. why water costs will rise in the future. (+) 28  
D. how the way we live produces global warming.
9. According to the author, one of the differences between our way of life and that of people in the future might be that ...  
A. cars will be much cheaper to maintain.  
B. fewer people will travel in the cities.  
C. cars will have far more safety features.  
 D. cars will be used less than they are today. (+) 28
10. The passage describes the homes of the future. Such homes, according to the author, might NOT be built if we ...  
A. could not afford the necessary technology.  
B. could not find alternative sources of energy.



"I woke up knowing it was the most important day of my life."

I woke up knowing it was the most important day of my life. On this sunny day I had to say goodbye to childhood and enter to adult life. It was the first of September, I was going to school.

My mother helped me to get ready, dress up nicely, tune in the right way. In fact, thanks to her, I wasn't so scared. At school I met a lot of kids who at that time were unfamiliar to me but now some of them are really good friends for me. The "Day of Knowledge" took place in the school gym and was truly impressive. After was my first lesson, from which my new friends and me were delighted. This day really means a lot to me and I will never forget it.

-133 words